



U.S. ARMY TANK AUTOMOTIVE RESEARCH, DEVELOPMENT AND ENGINEERING CENTER

## Modular “Land Based Carrier” Ideas

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## Overview:

- 1) “The Lizard” - Modularity via detachable autonomous mission modules
- 2) “Mothership” - Land-based carrier concept
- 3) Robotic swarming to remotely assess terrain trafficability
- 4) Removing Constraints - Additional Ideas



## **Idea 1: “The Lizard” - Modularity via detachable autonomous mission modules**

# The Battleship Analog



In the not too distant past, naval battleships with 16 inch guns were the preeminent fighting force on the high seas. During World War II, it became readily apparent that the evolving aircraft carrier had greater ability to not only see the enemy at longer distances, but also to engage him in decisive battle at extended ranges; the battleship became irrelevant in the decades that followed.



*Last Iowa-class battleship,  
decommissioned 31 March  
1992*



This happened...



**Nimitz-class aircraft carrier**

**Flying IEDs may  
change the nature of  
warfare**



**Abrams Main  
Battle Tank**



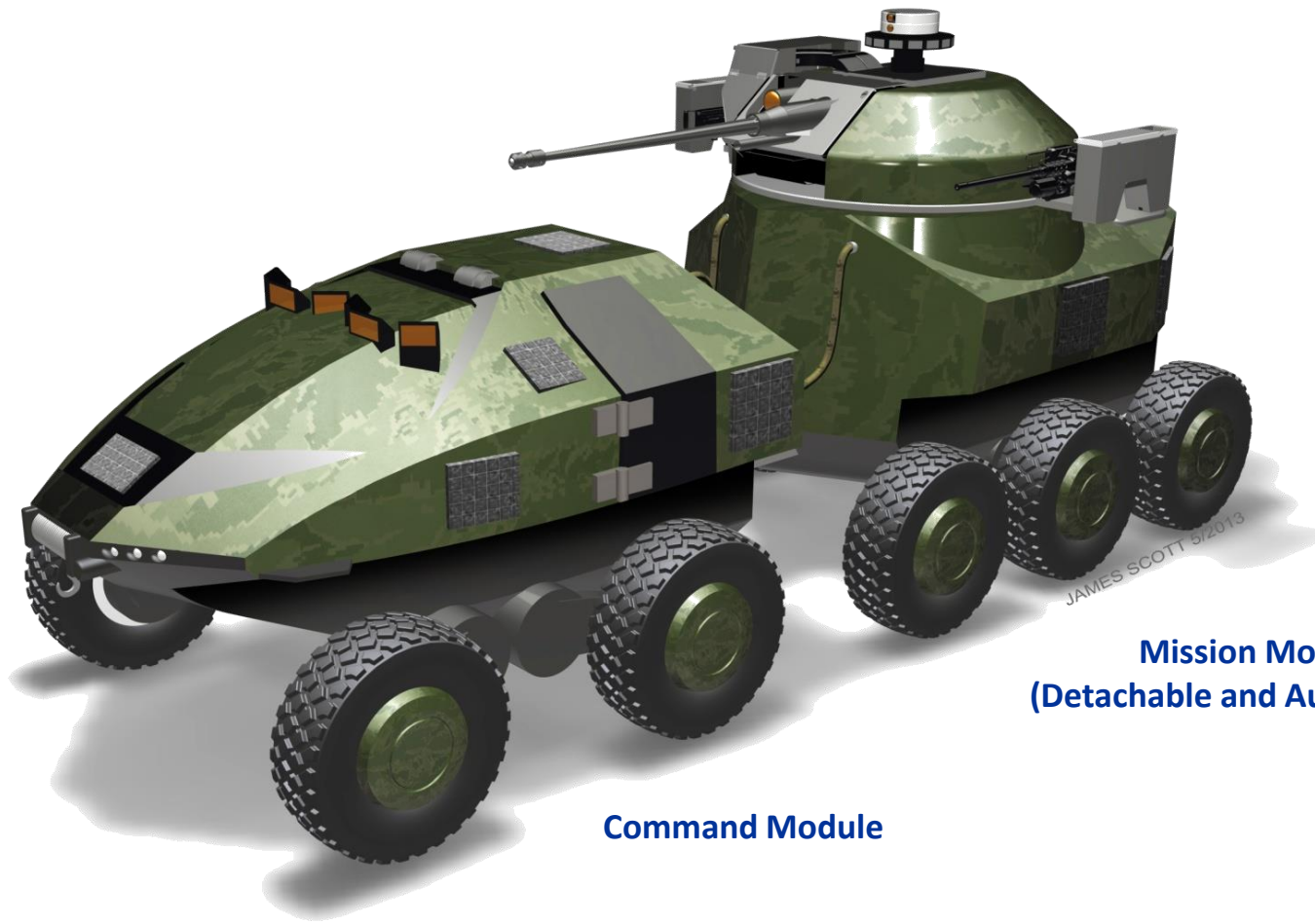
This is  
happening...



- Communications
- Launch & Retrieve UAS/UGV
- Provides power
- (exoskeletons, personal mobility, UAS/UGV)
- Air transportable itself
- Offensive EM/Cyber



# The “Lizard” Concept



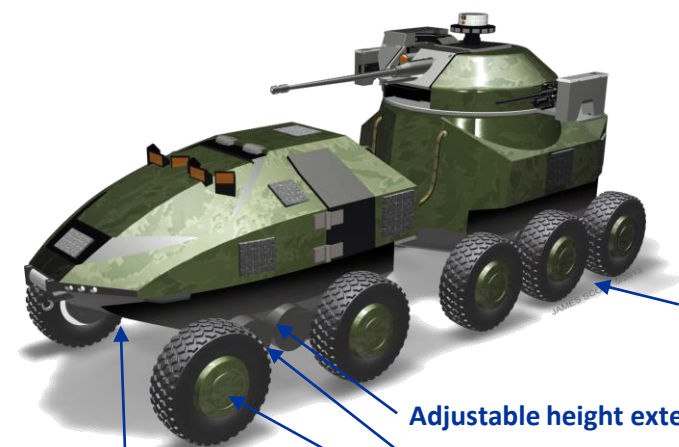
**Mission Module  
(Detachable and Autonomous)**

**Command Module**

A modular, articulated multifunctional vehicle offers potential benefits:

- Common crew/engine module/wheel motors (production, training, support)
- Enhanced mobility potential with actively controlled, powered, articulated joint
- Ability to reconfigure vehicle with multiple mission modules
- Modules can be transported independently
- Able to deploy multiple mission modules from a single command module
- Command modules could be “ganged” for self-recovery or enhanced towing capability
- Mission module can be “jettisoned” if required
- Command module provides 500kW of exportable power
- Allows seamless transition from conventional to directed energy weapons

# External Features



Remote turret/Medium caliber cannon

Dual/Rotating secondary weapons

Fully active suspension with independent load and traction control

Adjustable height external suspension

In-arm rotational steering

In-hub electric drive (all wheels)

Crew and engine/ generator located in command module



Modular, co-located target acquisition and 360° SA

Shaped underbody

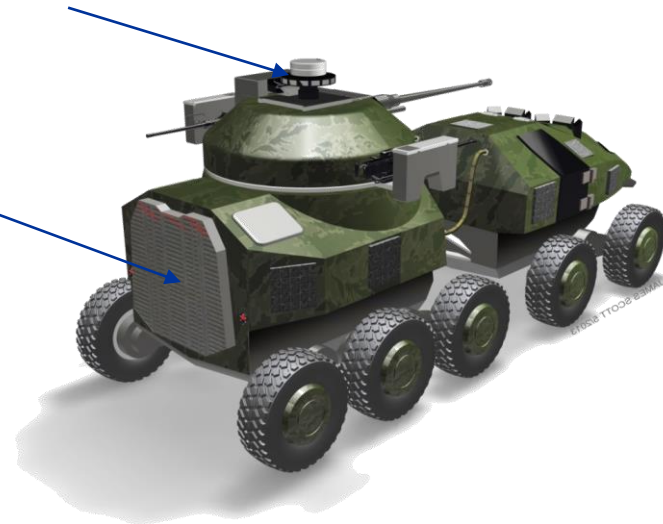
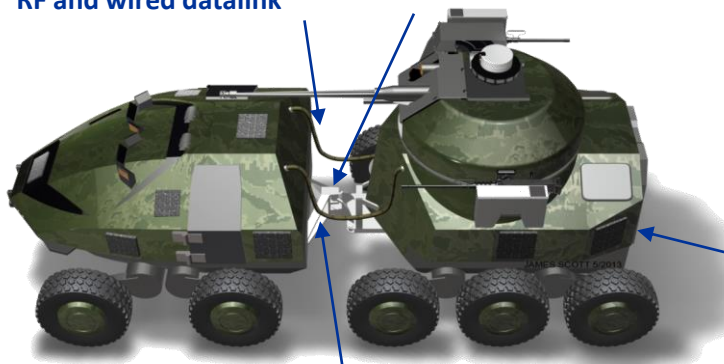
RF and wired datalink

Notional articulated joint

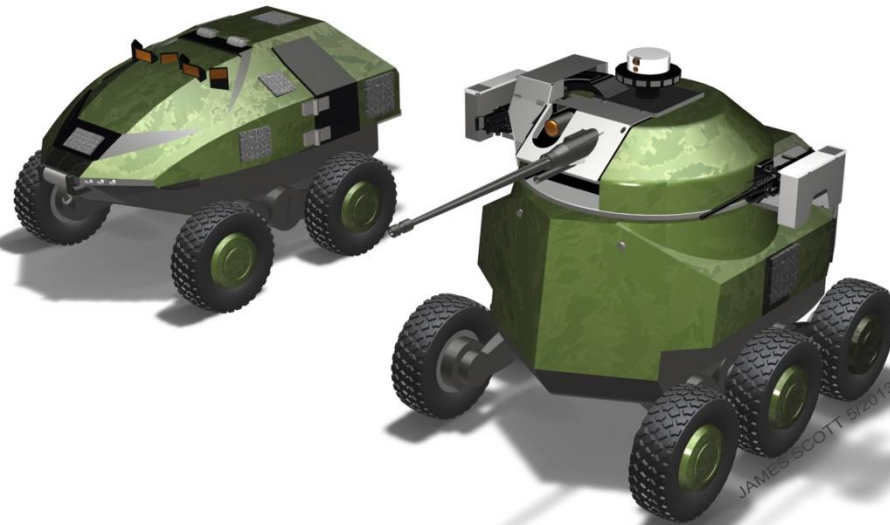
Rear access

Batteries located in mission module

Common high voltage (shielded) power connection for export power and mission module power



# Modules

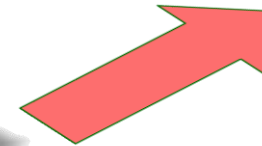


The articulated design separates the crew/engine module from the mission module. The separated mission module could operate remotely or semi-autonomously.

Detached Mission Module would have limited mobility and range under battery power



Like a Lizard's tail, the mission module can be jettisoned as a last resort for a quick escape. The weapon mission module could continue to provide covering fires when the modules separate.





## Mission Modules

Medical



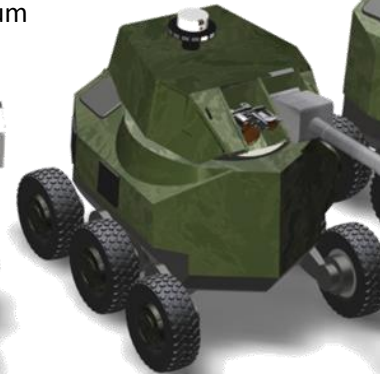
Missile Carrier



Troop Transport/Medium  
Caliber Cannon



Directed Energy/Laser



C4ISR



Modules could be  
tracked/wheeled



# Mobility DOUBLES by Simple Coupling of Vehicles



## Measured Performance Comparison\*

	Single M-113	Two Coupled M-113's
Step Obstacle Height	2 feet	5 feet
Trench Width	5.5 feet	11.0 feet
Water Speed	3.6 mph	4.0 mph
Climbing Short Slopes	45%	60%
Exiting Water @ Slope of	45%	60%
Cross Country Speed @ 6 Watts absorbed power @ 2.1 inch RMS	9 mph	16 mph

\* Data and images from TARDEC testing, performed 1972.

# Lizard Excursion - Selectable Mobility



Selectable Mobility  
(Tracked or Wheeled)



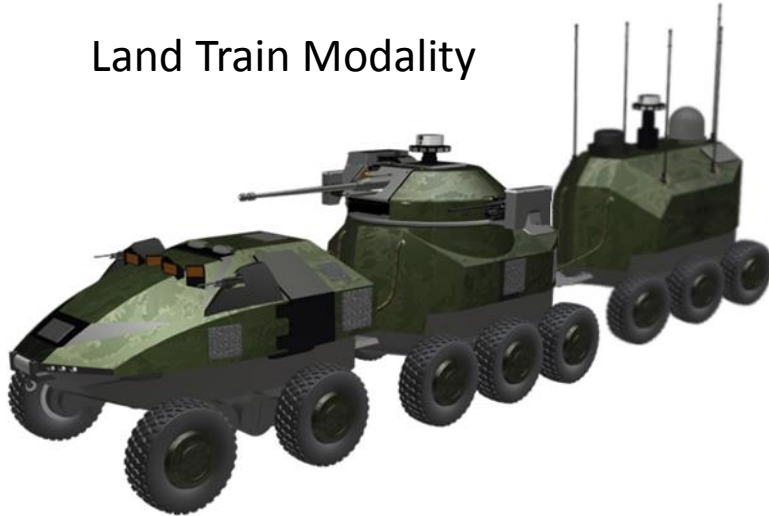
Add-On Mobility Trailer



# Lizard Auto-Attaching “Smart Hitch” Idea



Land Train Modality

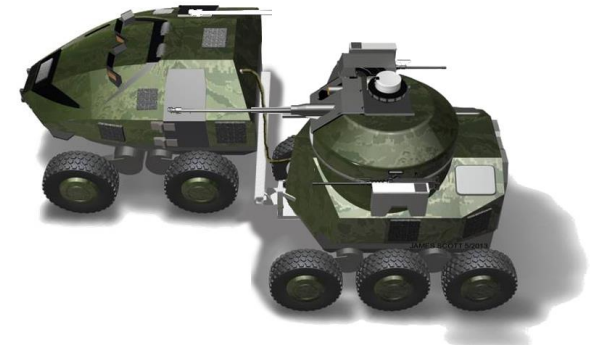


Powered Articulation



This Module Could  
Detach and Help Lift  
Other Vehicles

Elevating Smart Hitch  
(For Going Over Severe Obstacles)

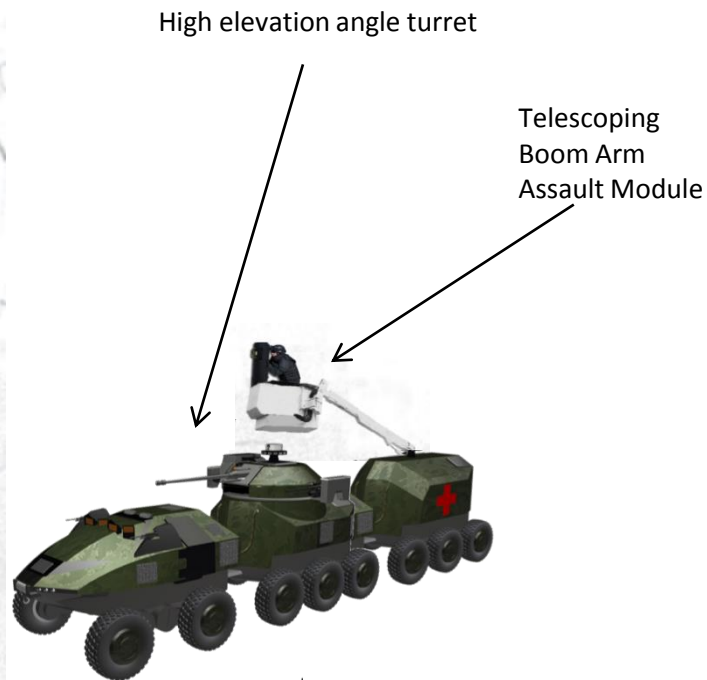


Smart Hitch For Side Slope Stability



## MOUT VERTICAL ASSAULT

- Lethality is Not Always Weaponry it can be MANEUVER
- Provides new access to roof and other levels



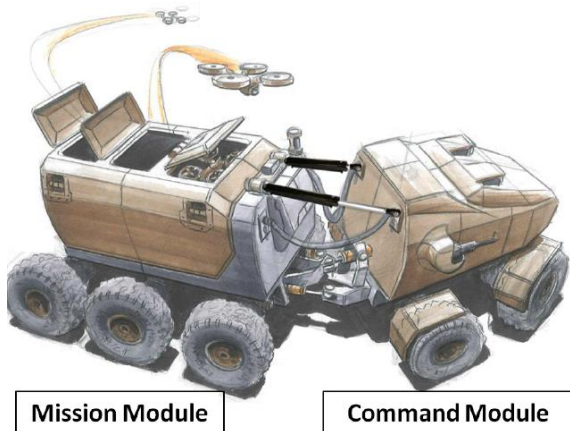
Autonomous Boom Control



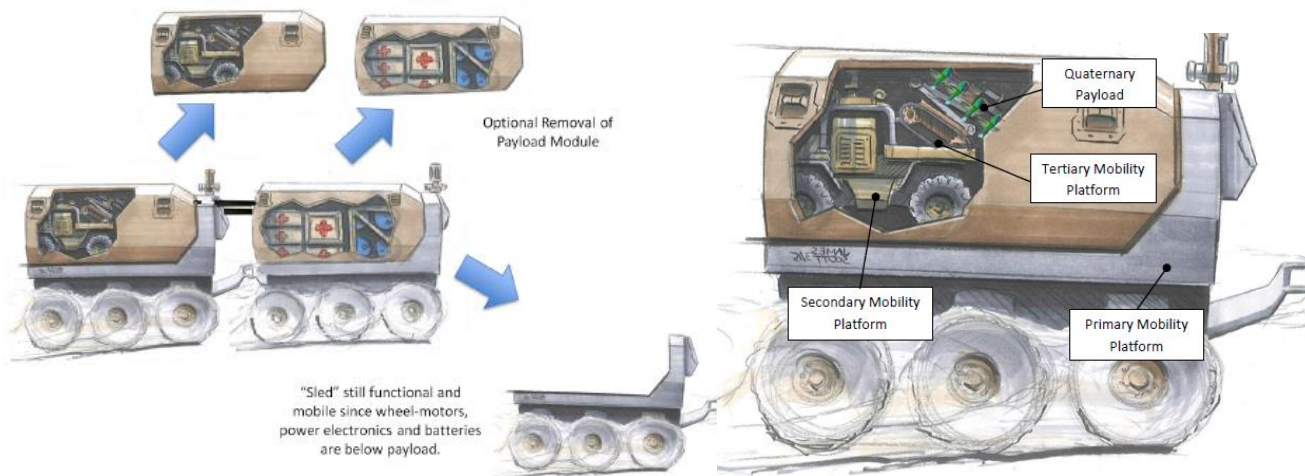
# Traditional “Swim Lanes” Become Nested



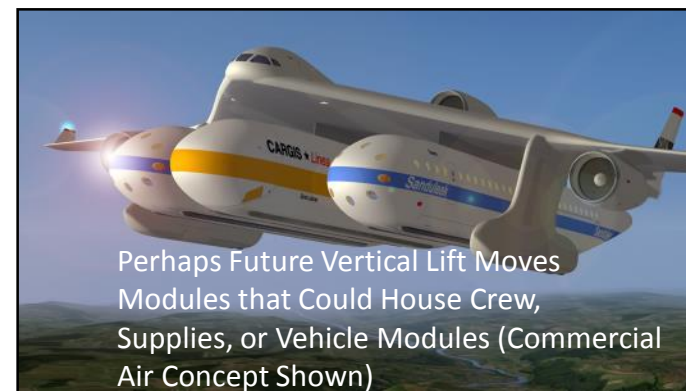
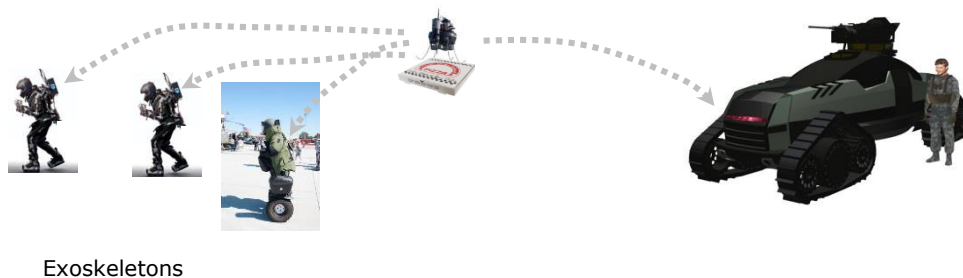
UAS Carrier/Launcher:  
Deployable assets instead  
of direct fire



Multi-level Modularity



UAV Power/Ammo/Resupply





## **Idea 2: “Mothership” - Land-based carrier concept**

# “Mothership” Concept

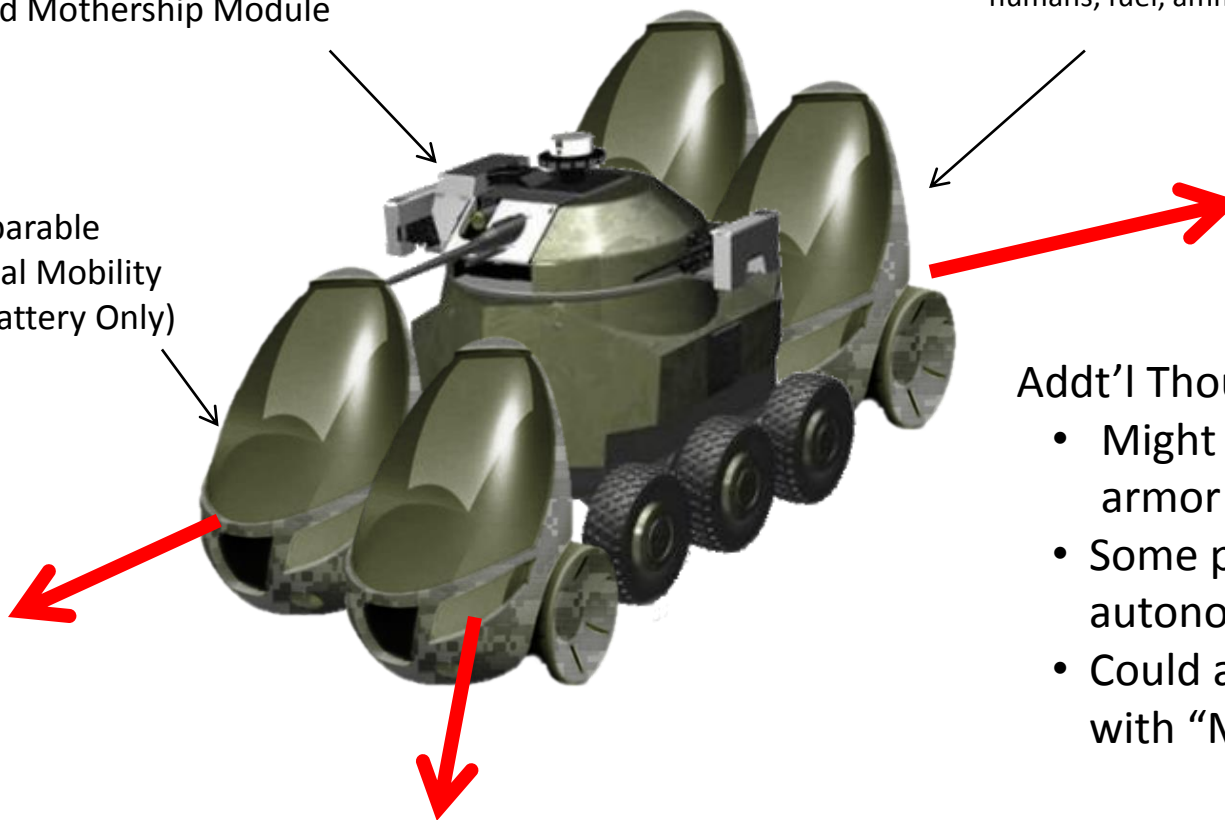


Deployed UAS/ UGVs

Powered Mothership Module

Separable  
Personal Mobility  
Pods (Battery Only)

Easter Egg Pods (Which to target? Could hold humans, fuel, ammo, rockets, empty decoy)



## Addt'l Thoughts:

- Might want moveable or offset armor
- Some pods could be autonomous or decoys
- Could airdrop these and link up with “Mothership” later



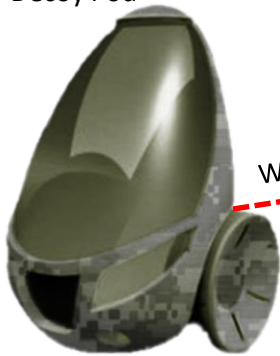
# Mothership Concept (cont'd)



Deployed UAV (Recharges by landing on dock)



Easter Egg Empty  
Decoy Pod



Wireless Power??



Mothership Module  
Provides Power/ Recharge

Detached Manned  
Easter Egg Pod



Deployed UGV



Exoskeleton / Dismount  
Support

**May be the only way to get through this type of urban traffic:**



# Mothership – Configurational Flexibility



May Need to Provide Physical Support Arms  
To Control Pod Acceleration During Blast



## Another Possible Configuration (Combine w/ Lizard)



High mobility mission module (tracked)  
High power/weight ratio

Easter Egg Pods

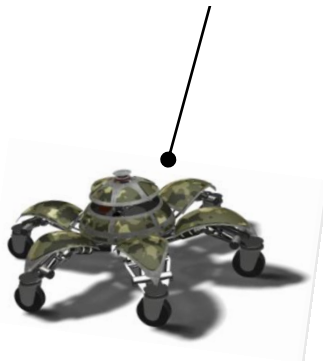




# Variation on a Theme: “Bodyguard” Concept



Dispersed Active Protection/ Threat Sensing/Anti-Personnel



Rapidly orientable suspension geometry

- Quickly Reconfigure for low/high speed stability
- Limited crawling modality to get “unstuck” or crawl over obstacles
- Swarming behavior to counter AA/AD



Decoy or Mine-Flail?



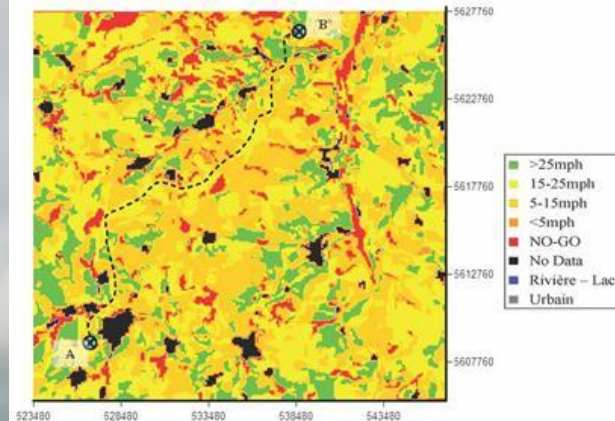


## **Idea 3: Use of robotic swarming to remotely assess terrain trafficability**

# Hypermobility Through Predictive Analytics



UAV drops small penetrometers and unattended sensors.



Build/modify map of terrain



Heads Up Driving

Hyper Mobility by Measuring/Sensing/Analyzing/Predicting

- (Almost) Never get stuck
- (Almost) Never lose control



UGV's with penetrometers



Can also measure vehicle wheel slips and feed into the network



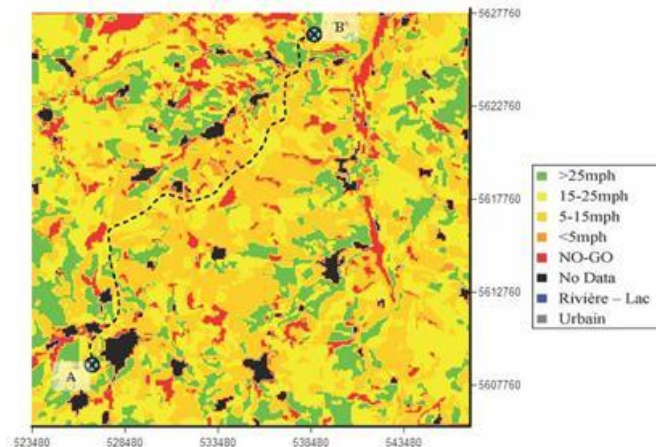
# Use UAV/ UGV Swarm to Measure Terrain



1. UGV measures soil or UAV drops penetrometers to measure



2. Use network to build up shared data

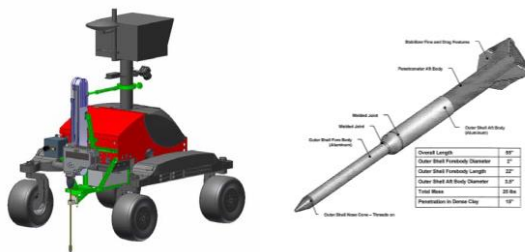


Speed and/or allowable number of vehicle passes

3. Heads-Up Driving Recommendations



Measure Soil (More in later slides)



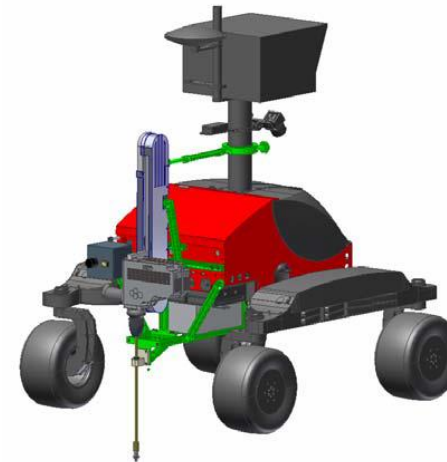


## Swarming Roving Penetrometers (off-road) and Autonomous Mobility Scouts (urban)



PERCUSSIVE DYNAMIC CONE PENETROMETER FOR GEOTECHNICAL  
SURFACE ASSESSMENT  
WITH A PLANETARY ROVER.

[http://www.ri.cmu.edu/publication\\_view.html?pub\\_id=6130](http://www.ri.cmu.edu/publication_view.html?pub_id=6130)



- Assesses, verifies and relays assured mobility corridors in urban and off-road environments.
- Fast, mobile and relatively inexpensive
- Expendable, discovery learning
- Feeds mobility data to larger manned and unmanned systems
- Mounts, charges and dismounts from “mother ship” vehicle

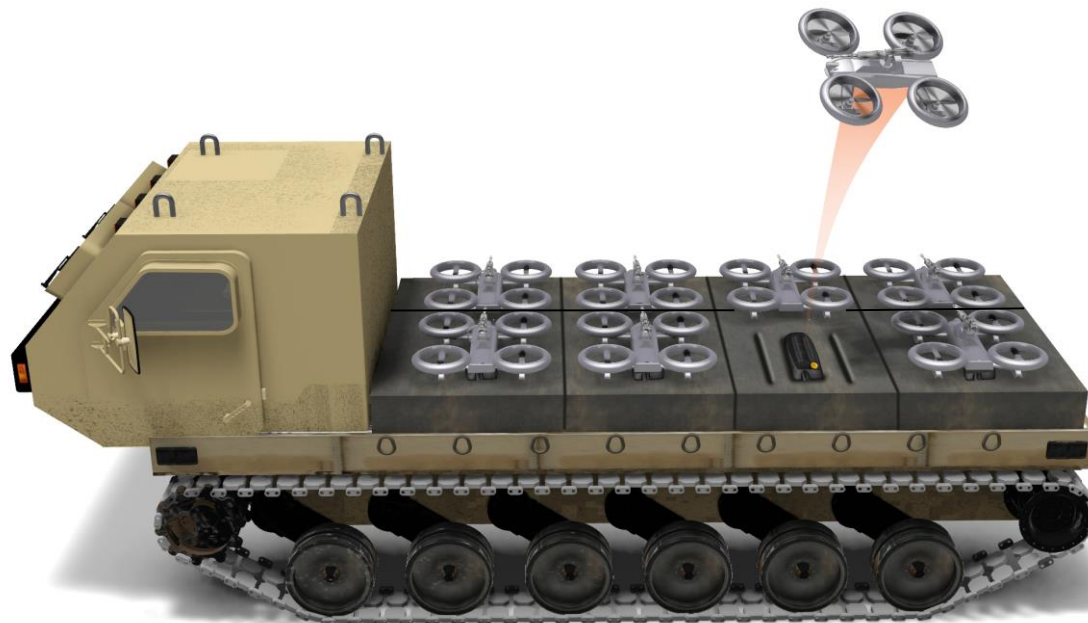


## **4: Removing Constraints - Additional Ideas**

# Modular UAS Carrier/Launcher



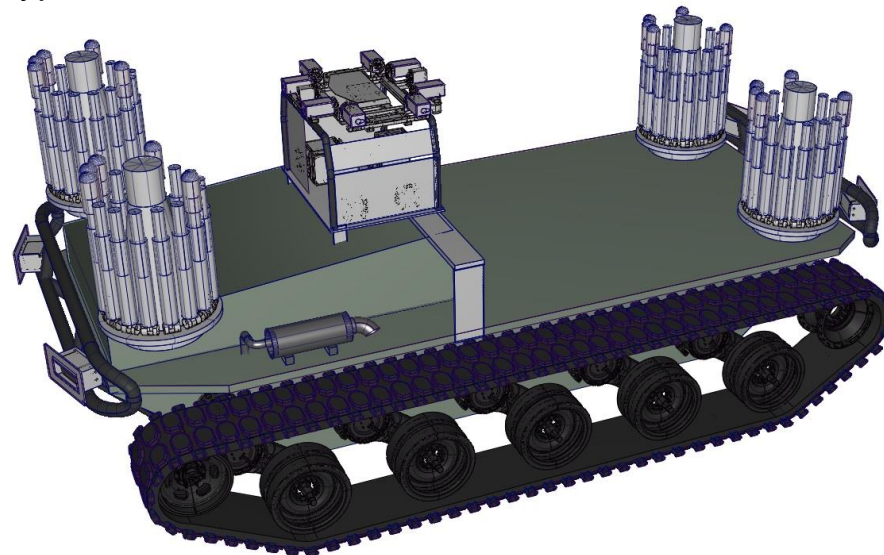
- Drive-by-wire allows optionally manned or unmanned autonomous operation
- Rapidly reconfigure for UAS anti-armor, counter-UAS, directed energy, wireless energy sharing/distribution, C4ISR, counter C4ISR, offensive/defensive cyber...etc.
- UAS Launch and Recovery; graceful degradation “beehive mode” (e.g. vehicle stuck, under attack or disabled) allows jettison, defensive use, remote recovery or reutilization of all onboard assets
- Airborne escort with look-down defensive capability (guardian angel)
- Modular interface allows connectivity to vehicle data bus and high voltage power bus
- Rapidly swap out individual modules with two-man lift, anticipate enemy TTP response
- Mix dissimilar modules for maximized flexibility and adaptability
- Readily upgradeable as new modules are developed or become available



# Megacity Vertical Fighting Vehicle



- Oriented/optimized in the vertical plane; will rapidly identify and neutralize anti-armor and anti-personnel threats in a highly vertical megacity environment.
- Tiltable carousel launchers (4-8 per vehicle) optimized for low latency engagements in the vertical plane (armored nacelles not shown).
- Adaptive threat library rapidly identifies, targets and compiles anomalous events; adaptive, networked system is always compiling, learning and sharing information faster than enemy TTPs can evolve
- Common carousel physical interface and databus allows utilization of multiple missile types
- Unmanned operation either remotely or fully autonomously in both leading and following role
- Could also provide C-RAM capability and counter-CAS capability due to ability to load multiple missile types





## Removing Constraints as Facilitators to Megacity Mobility

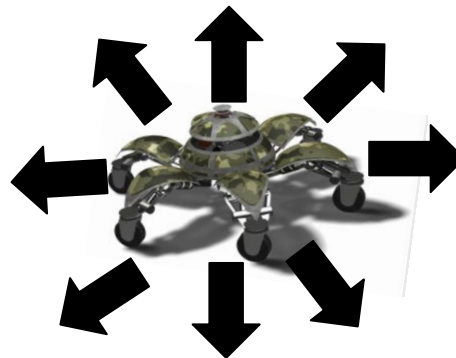
**Constraint:** Vehicles limited in mobility, especially in confined spaces; unable to maneuver laterally or in reverse with same speed or proficiency.

**Analog:** Thrust-vectoring in combat aircraft (e.g. F-22)

### **Possible Solution:**

Omni-directional (in-plane isotropic) mobility allows vehicle mobility irrespective of orientation; drive backward and sideward at 100% forward speed (drive-by-wire and electric drive facilitates this, full power/full gearing).

- Decouples vehicle orientation from direction of travel.
- Could act as “virtual turret”, rotating entire vehicle irrespective of direction of travel.
- Could act as “virtual rotatable” armor resulting in armor efficiencies and preferential armor orientation relative to threat.
- In-hub electric drive and independent rotational steering allows potential independent control; could “jink” unexpectedly enhancing survivability.



- Remove/reduce existing vehicle constraints where possible (vertical/horizontal plane, omni-directional mobility, modularity, configurational flexibility); expand the envelope in unconventional ways.
- Use multi-level modularity and rapid reconfiguration to anticipate and rapidly respond to enemy countermeasures and ensure graceful degradation.
- Multi-level modularity allows robustness and enhanced mobility through variable vehicular geometry and configurational flexibility.
- Use information (shared/networked, real-time, and predictive analytics/sensing) in lieu of energy whenever possible.
- Shared power/energy between command and mission modules; dynamic power/energy distribution and allocation at the point of need – minimizes latent/unusable energy.
- Much like an aircraft carrier, future vehicle-based power projection can and should utilize multiple modalities.